

X-ray CT

Jesus Bermudez*

*Departamento de Física, Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia.



Esquema:

1. Metodologia Experimental.
 - a. ¿Que se necesita?
 - b. ¿Como se hace?
 - c. ¿Que se obtiene?

2. Aplicaciones.

3. Aplicaciones en UNIANDES.

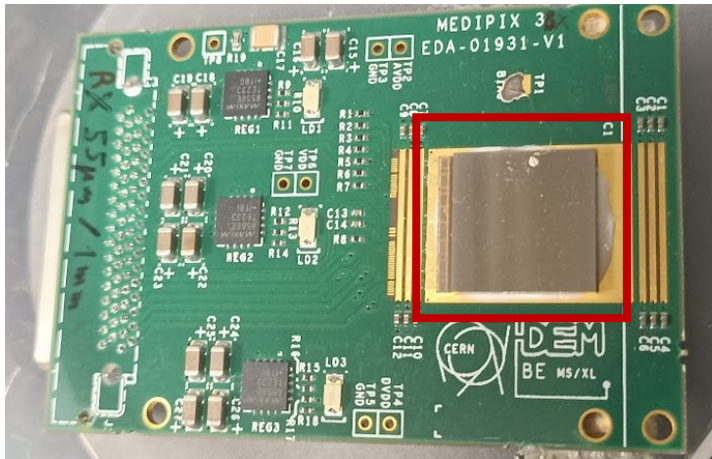
Metodologia Experimental.

¿Que se necesita?: Detector de Rayos X.

Flat Panel para **NDT**

22,2 cm X 22,2 cm

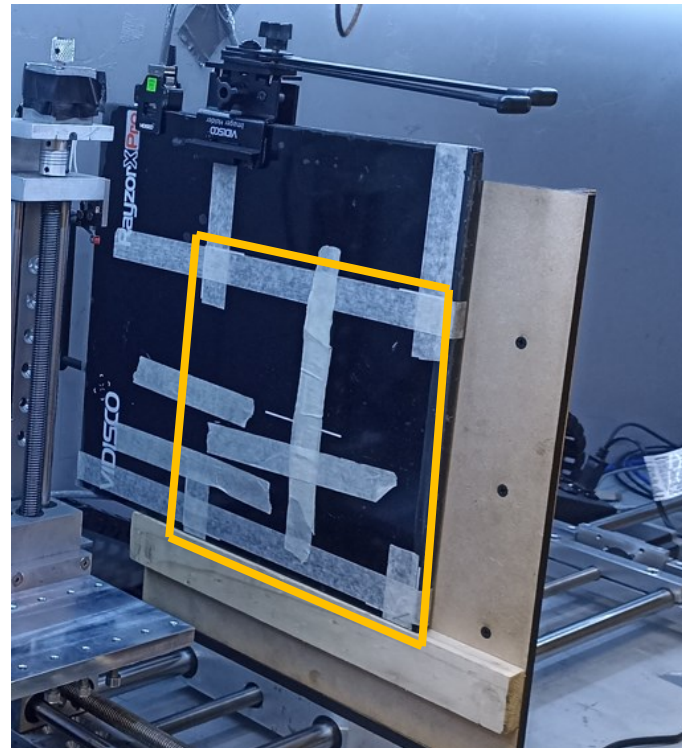
143 um



Medipix3

1,4 cm X 1,4 cm

55 um



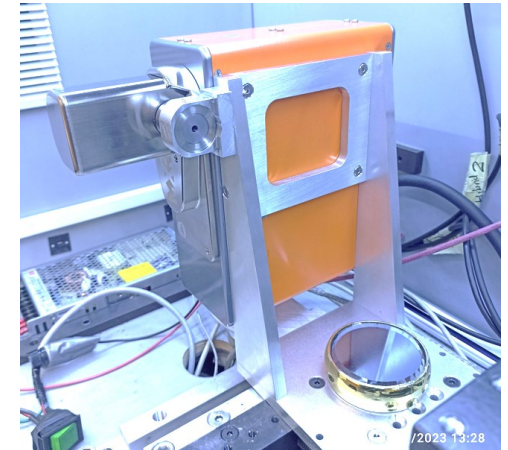
Flat Panel

28 cm X 24 cm

50 um

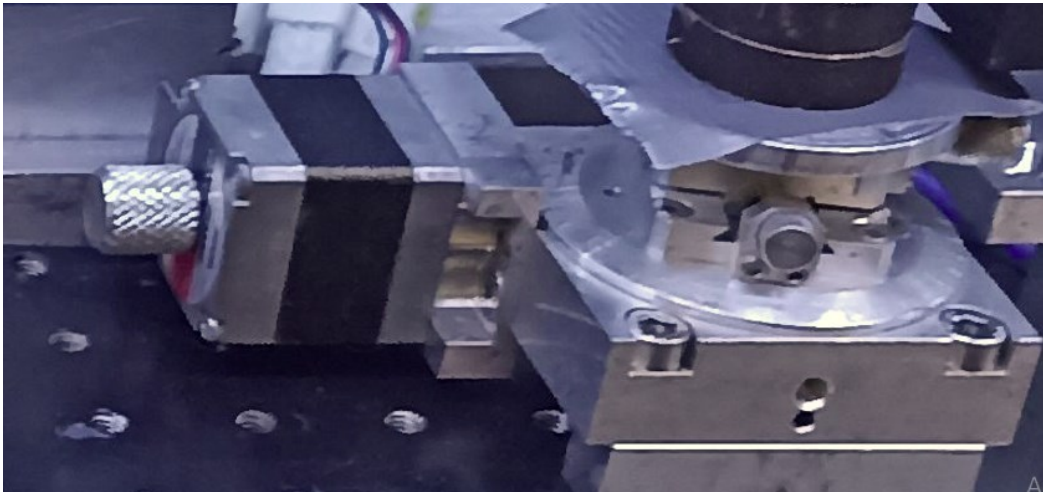
Metodologia Experimental.

¿Que se necesita?: Fuente de Rayos X.



Metodologia Experimental.

¿Que se necesita?: Plataforma Rotacional Motorizada.



Metodologia Experimental.

¿Que se necesita?: Blindaje



Metodologia Experimental.

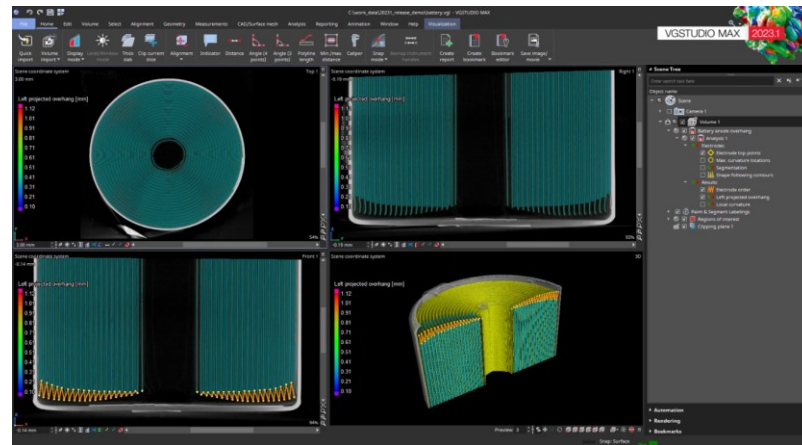
¿Que se necesita?: Hardware



Metodologia Experimental.

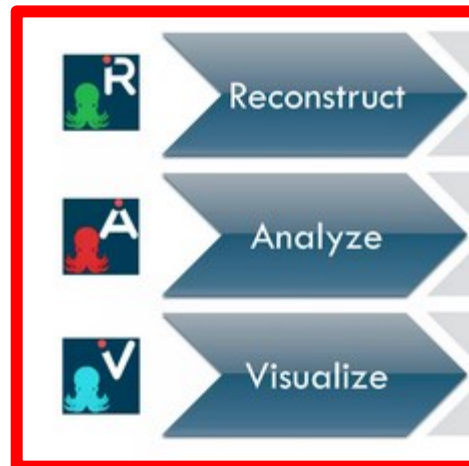
¿Que se necesita?: Software

VG STUDIO MAX



astra-toolbox/**astra-toolbox**

ASTRA Tomography Toolbox



Metodologia Experimental.

¿Que se necesita?

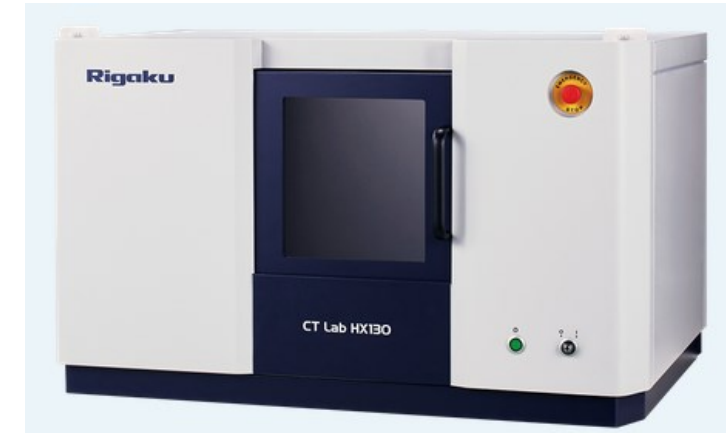
Detector RX	~ COP \$ 220 M con impuestos de importacion
Fuente RX	~ COP \$ 360 M con impuestos de importacion
Plataforma Rotacional Motorizada	~ COP \$ 17 M con impuestos de importacion
Blindaje	~ COP \$ 10 M
Hardware	< COP \$ 17 M
Software	~ COP \$ 87 M*
Tiempo de Operación	
Tiempo de Procesamiento	

Metodologia Experimental.

¿Que se necesita?

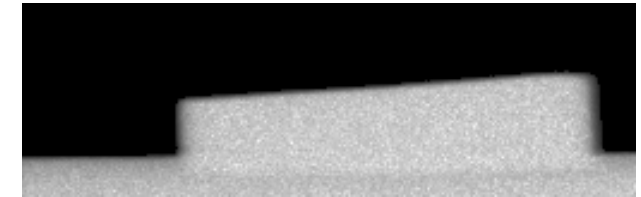
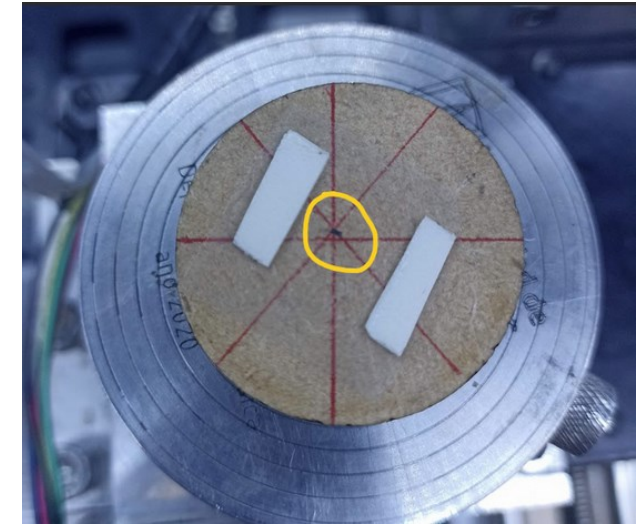
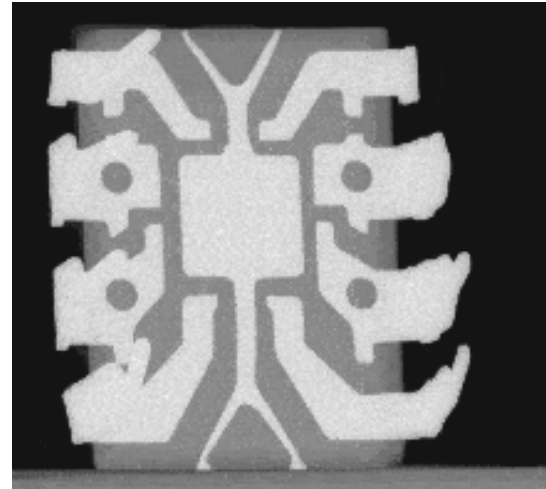


EasyTom L



Metodologia Experimental.

¿Como se hace?: Tomar Imágenes RX a distintos angulos.



*¿Qué se puede hacer mejor?:

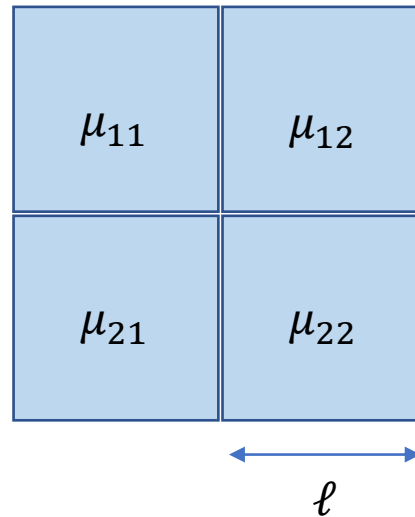
Alineacion
Voltajes

Metodologia Experimental.

¿Como se hace?: Tomar Imágenes RX a distintos angulos.

¿Cuantas imagenes?

“Muestra”



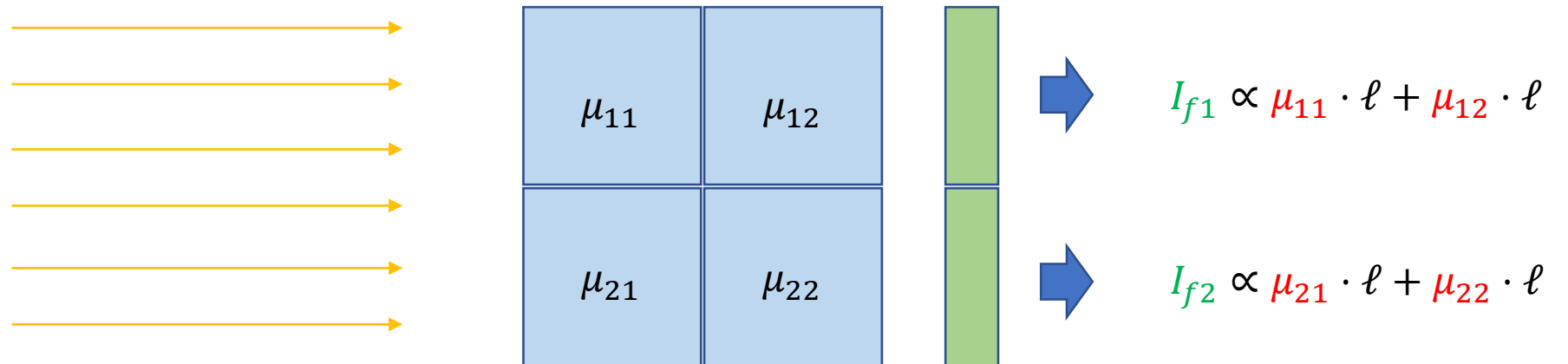
Vista Superior

Metodologia Experimental.

¿Como se hace?: Tomar Imágenes RX a distintos angulos.

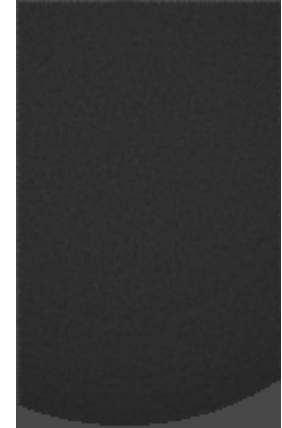
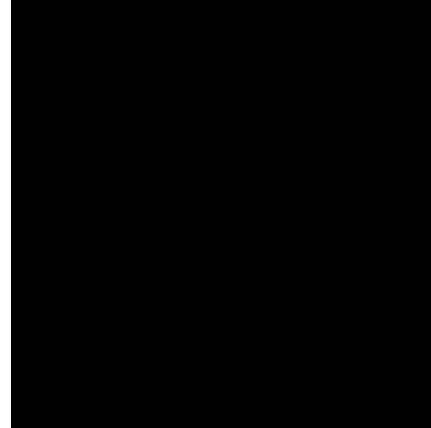
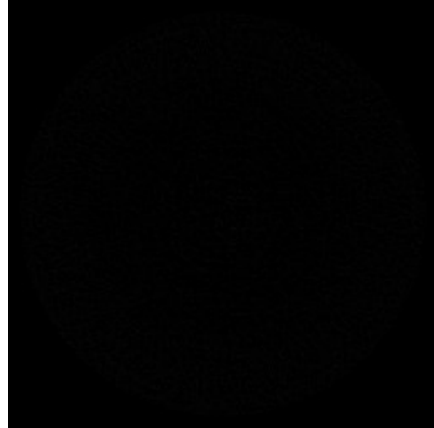
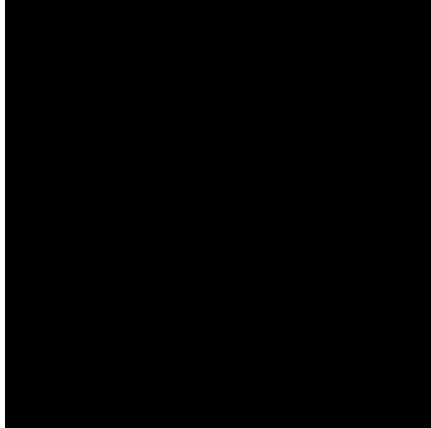
¿Cuantas imagenes?

Tomemos una imagen

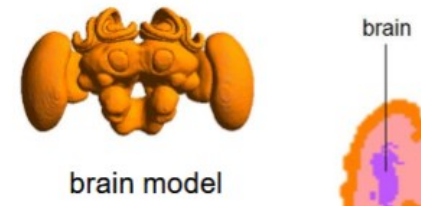
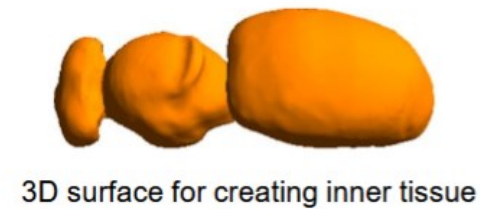
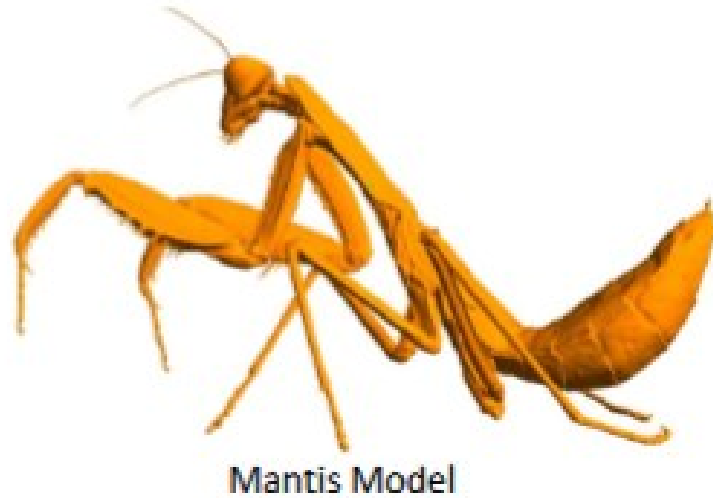


Metodologia Experimental.

¿Que se obtiene?



Aplicaciones: Biología



Jeladze, V., Thielens, A., Nozadze, T., Korkotadze, G., Partsvania, B., & Zaridze, R. (2023, September). Estimation of the specific absorption rate for a honey bee exposed to radiofrequency electromagnetic fields from 2.5 to 100 GHz. In *2023 IEEE XXVIII international seminar/workshop on direct and inverse problems of electromagnetic and acoustic wave theory (DIPED)* (Vol. 1, pp. 180-185). IEEE.

Aplicaciones: Biología



VOIGHT, J. R., SMITH, S. M., BUGLASS, S., & ZIEGLER, A. (2026). A new species of *Microeledone* from Galápagos Islands and an amended diagnosis of the Megaleledonidae (Octopoda: Incirrata). *Zootaxa*, 5814(4), 533-549.

Aplicaciones: Ciencia Forense



Fig. 4. Right lateral views of the 3D volume-rendered micro-CT scan (top) and X-ray (bottom) of JRM-02.

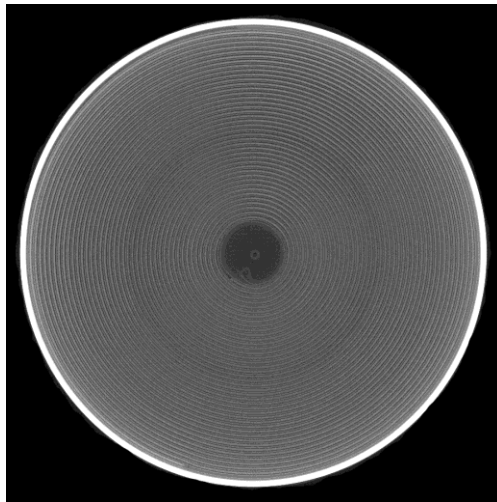
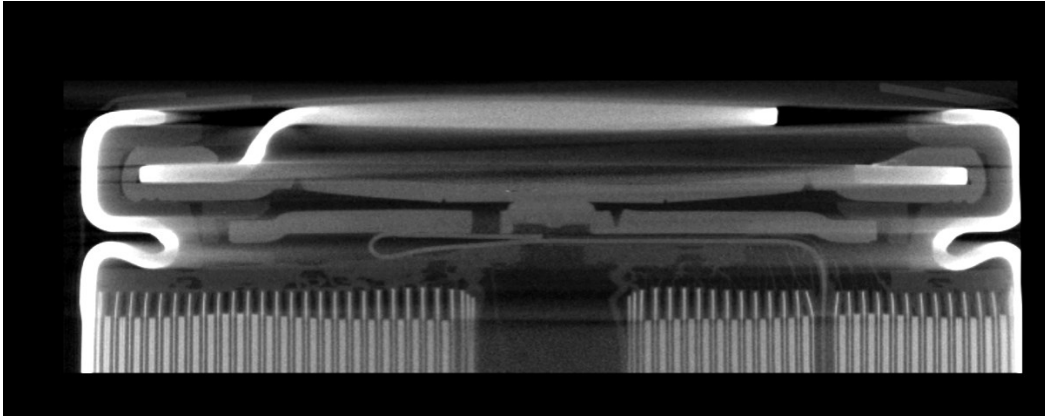
Goia, S., Cooper, G., Norman, D. G., Primeau, C., Hall, M., Hawley, J., & Williams, M. A. (2024). The use of micro-CT in the investigation of a case involving 3D printed firearms. *Forensic Science International*, 363, 112157.

3D printed parts?

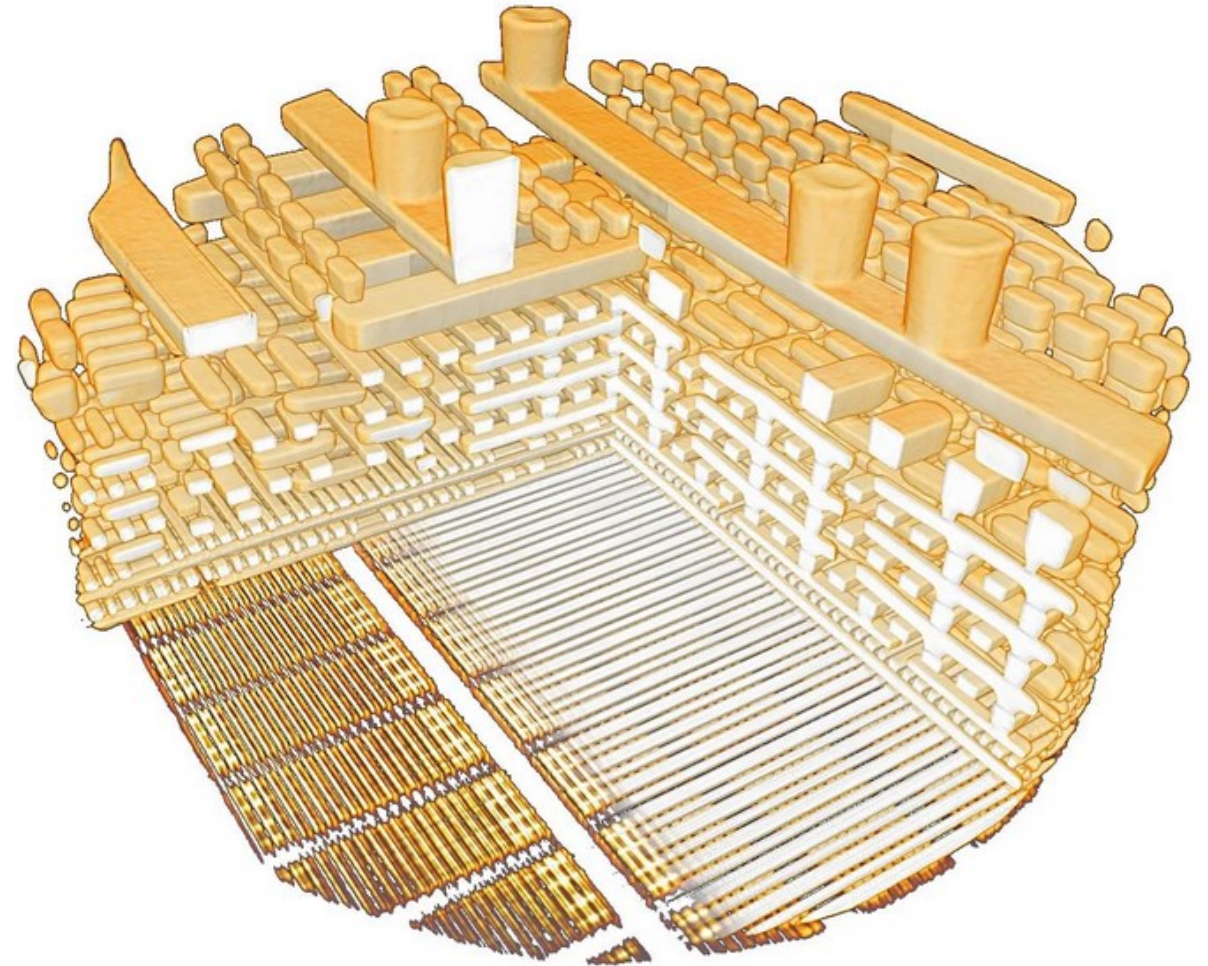
Digital twin.

Aplicaciones: NDT

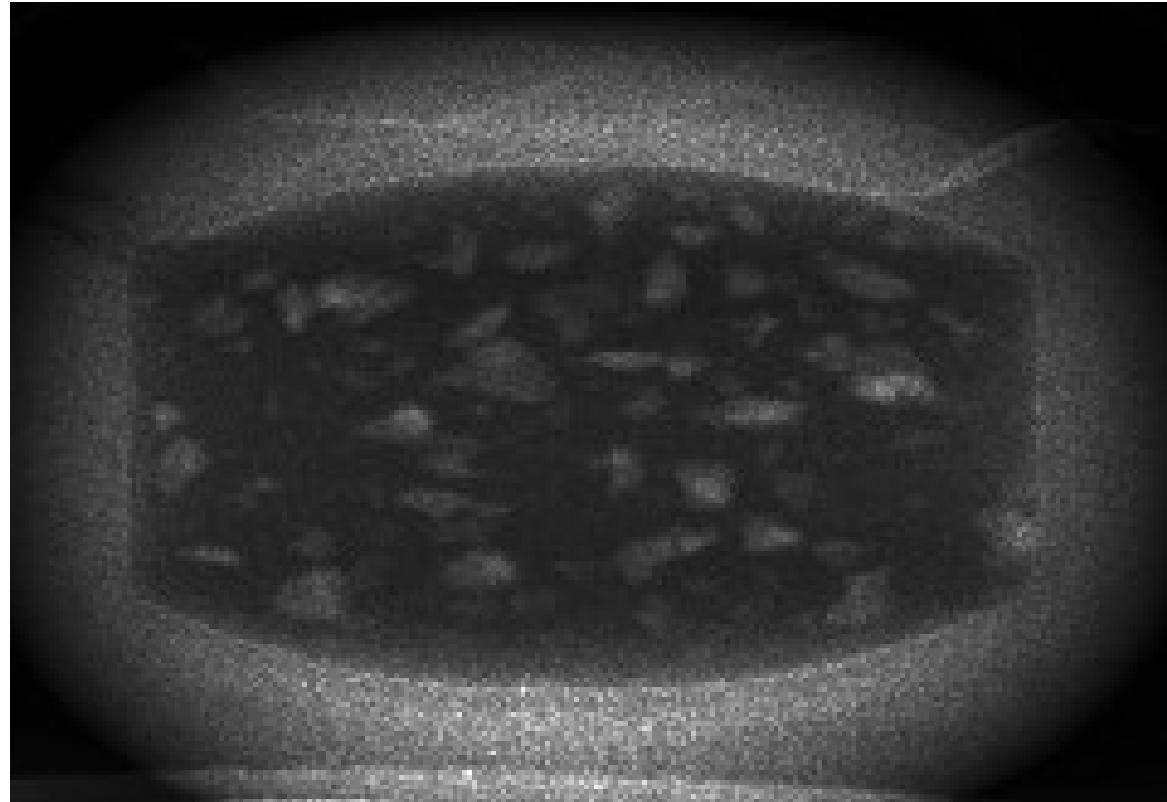
Baterias.



Procesadores para Computadores



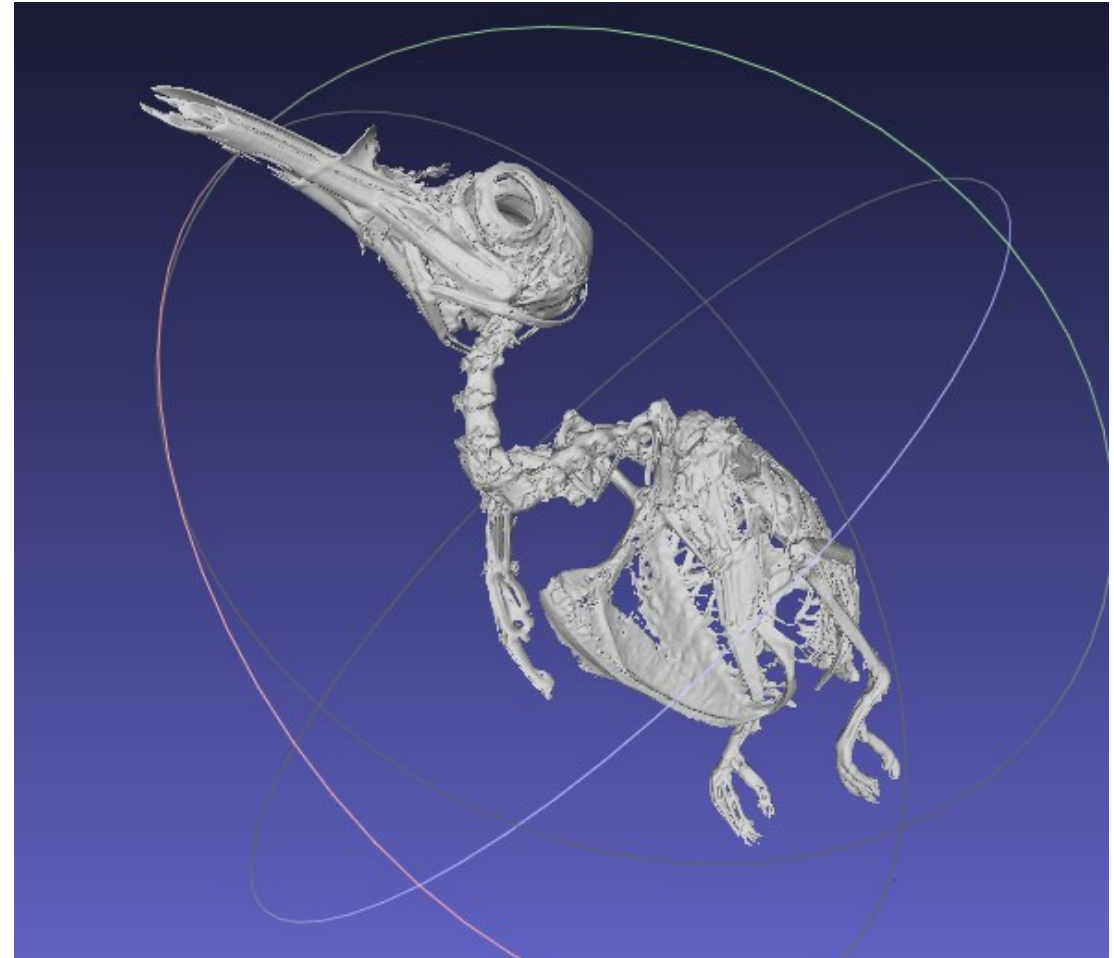
Aplicaciones UNIANDES



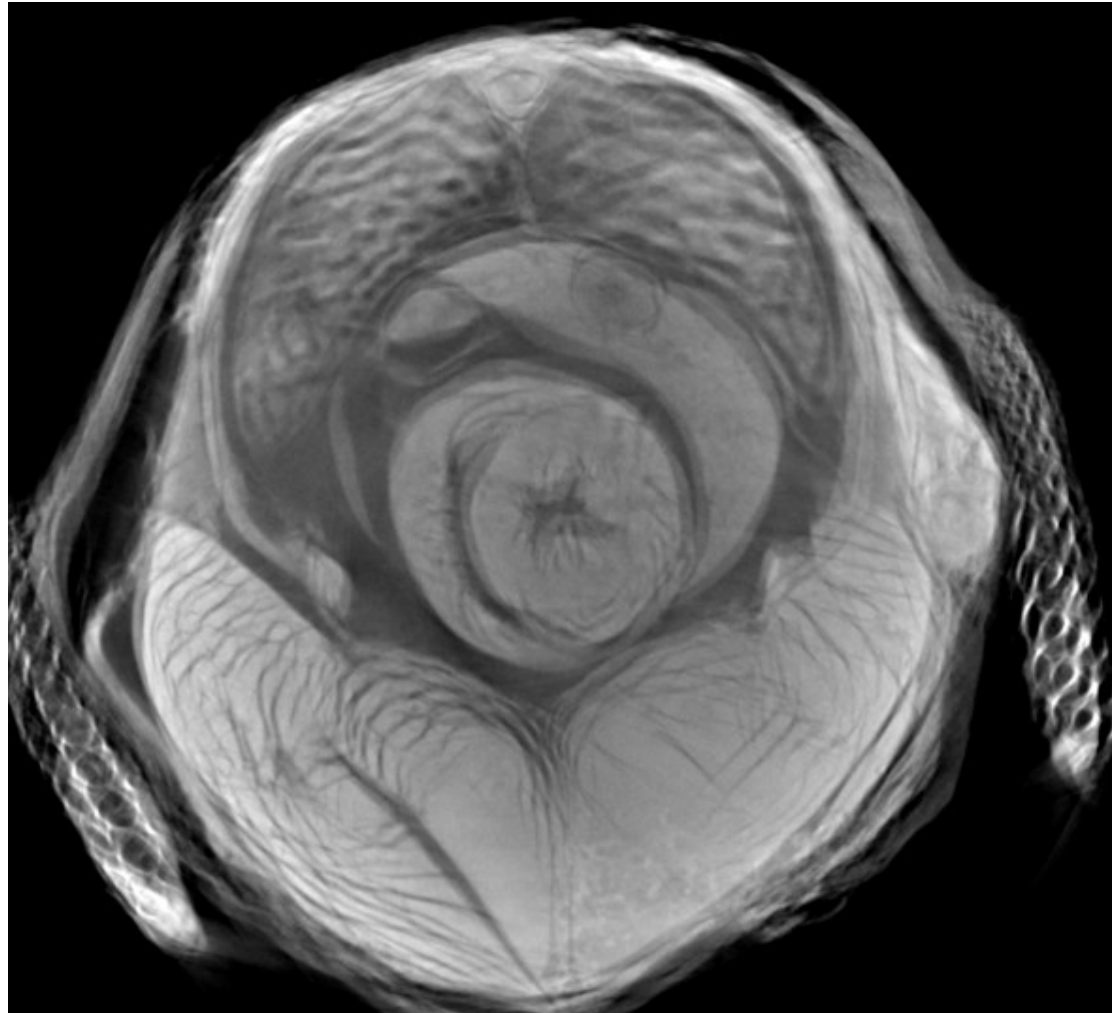
Aplicaciones UNIANDES

Problemas:

Alineacion

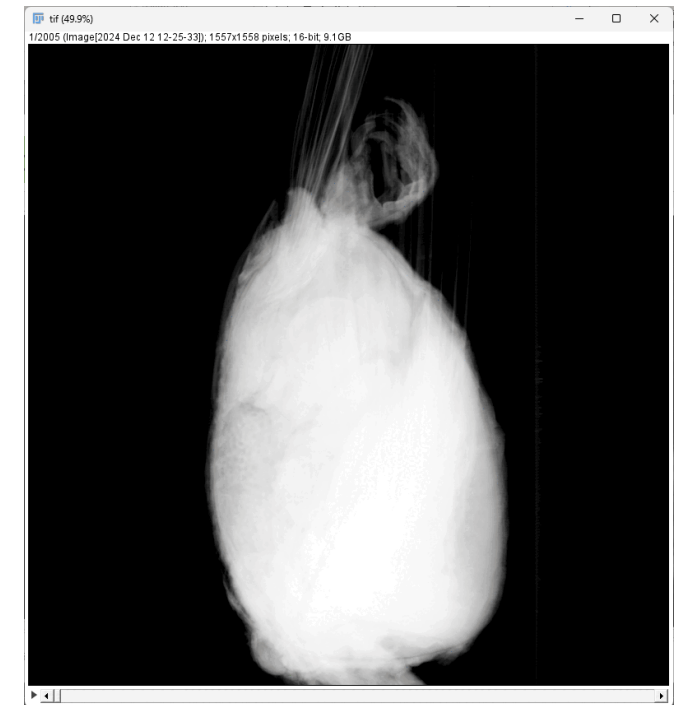


Aplicaciones UNIANDES

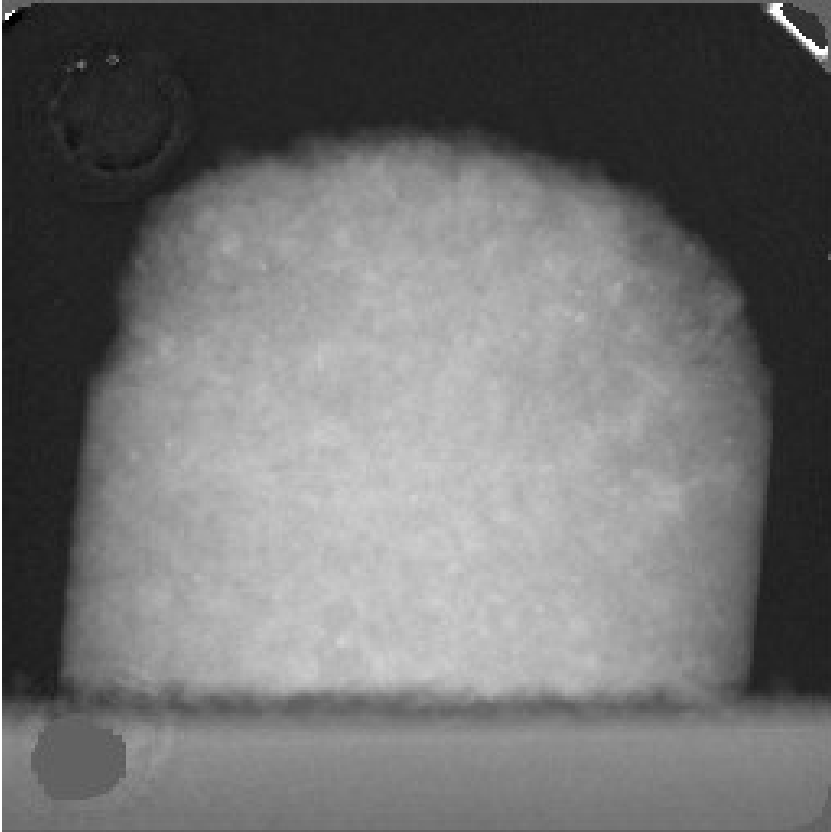


Problemas:

~13 horas

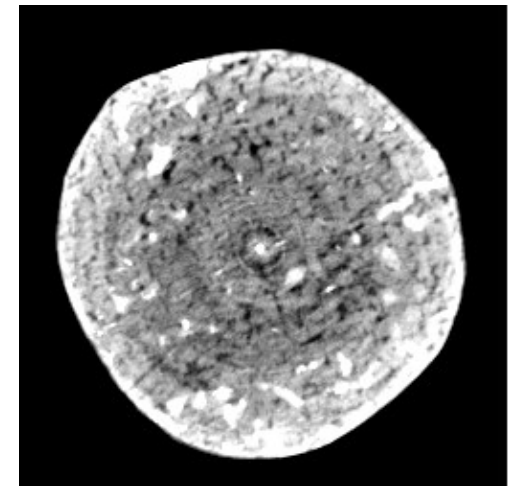


Aplicaciones UNIANDES



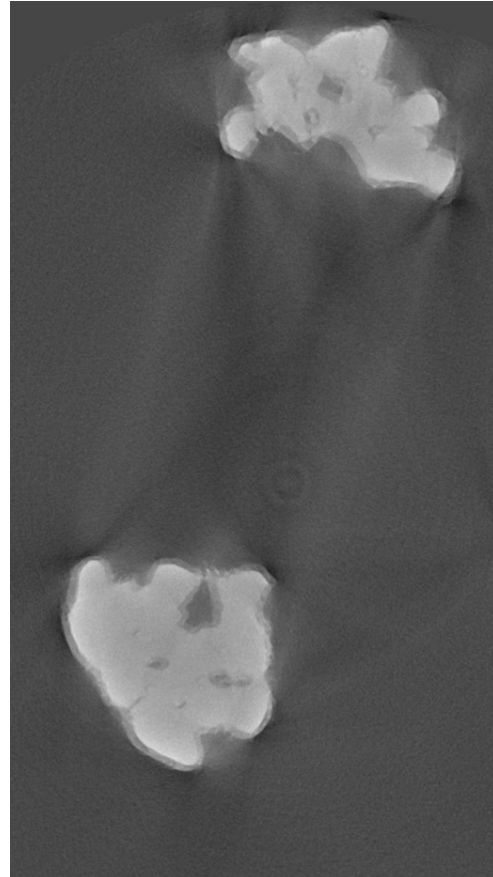
Problemas:

Beam Hardening

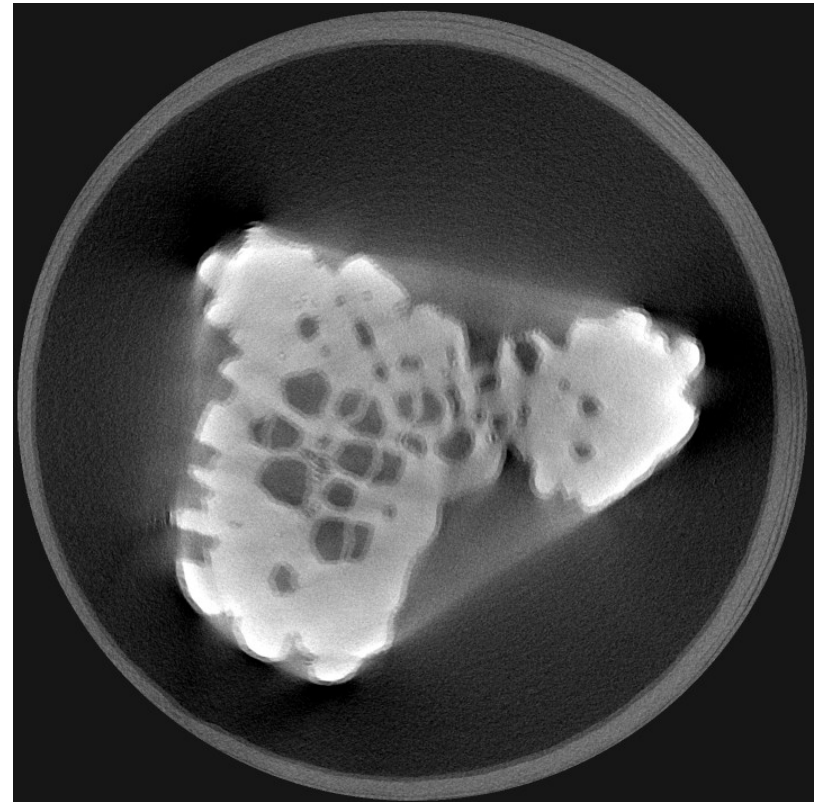


Aplicaciones UNIANDES

Desalineacion



Artefactos



Gracias

Referencias.

- https://www.lumafield.com/products/neptune-industrial-x-ray-ct-scanner? gl=1*fhgem* up*MQ..* ga*MTI0Mdc2MjQyNC4xNzgxMjM5MjU4* ga_GXRE1P1WS6*czE3ODEyMzkyNTUkbzEkZzEkdDE3ODEyMzkyMDMkajEjJGwwJGg1NTQ2OTc2NTE.
- https://www.rx-solutions.com/fichiers/brochures/RxSolutions_CTSerie_en.pdf
- <https://rigaku.com/hubfs/2024%20Rigaku%20Global%20Site/Products/Imaging%20and%20Non-destructive%20testing/X-Ray%20Computed%20Tomography/CT%20Lab%20HX/CT%20Lab%20HX130%201200w.png>
- https://external-content.duckduckgo.com/iu/?u=https%3A%2F%2Ftse1.mm.bing.net%2Fth%2Fid%2FOIP.1NnvQJYjbZ98_HKNY-uIOAHaHa%3Fr%3D0%26pid%3DApi&f=1&ipt=12bf64f67af072d31f33a8f75166df6d7ce2e831d169a600579375c47a6d238f
- <https://external-content.duckduckgo.com/iu/?u=https%3A%2F%2Fengpedia.ir%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2024%2F08%2FVGSTUDIO-MAX-2.png&f=1&nofb=1&ipt=5cb300fb298399af93a67e7be5391ec11eabe56ab6f7e593ea76409c26242567>
- <https://www.pny.com/productimages/74E8F739-CF99-4CAD-BCCD-B25F00AFCCE/images/11-PNY-RTX-5090-ARGB-OC-EPIC-X-Triple-Fan-pk.png>
- <https://www.bigapplebuddy.com/product/8/black-sn850x-4tb-internal-ssd-pcie-gen-4-x4-nvme/69760837>
- https://www.standa.lt/images/catalog/b/motorized_rotary_stage.jpg
- <https://external-content.duckduckgo.com/iu/?u=https%3A%2F%2Fopengraph.githubassets.com%2F49f0b1c79b3ef5a4e819be622a5f3c706d28409e267d838fc4033c5115ce068d%2Fastra-toolbox%2Fastra-toolbox&f=1&nofb=1&ipt=ec0d174b3940574ea01a72e61a47ba86220afb24741b517ce994d23f9810c02>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/slideshow/inside-matters-3d-xray-microscopy-software-octopus-imaging/46351492>
- <https://nabla.com.co/tension-superficial/>
- <https://www.excillum.com/industries-markets/battery/>
- <https://voyager.lumafield.com/project/0fe31b15-abad-4616-9ede-fa1ebfbc6c0f>
- https://www.psi.ch/sites/default/files/styles/primer_full_xl/public/2024-05/chip_no_bg2.jpg.webp?itok=-9afcSmP